Appendix I

• Title: ☐ Consultant ☐ Assistant Consultant ☐ Fellowship
• Gender: Male ☐ Female ☐
• Nationality: ☐ Saudi ☐ Non Saudi

Specialties: ________________________
Institute: ___________________
Experience since post-residency certificate: ________ years
Post-graduate outside KSA training experience > 2yrs:  Yes ☐ No ☐ Where? __________

1-Do you disclose to patient/guardian: “choose as you need”
☐ Errors with minor Transient harm.
☐ Fatal errors.
☐ Harmful errors in patient who are hopelessly ill.
☐ Other doctors’ errors.

2-Barriers to error disclosure: “choose as you need”
☐ Concern that disclosure could participate a lawsuit.
☐ Concern that disclosure could participate in a harmful reaction by patient/family.
☐ Fear that disclosure could harm patient.
☐ Difficulty in admitting to personal failure.
☐ No formal training in error disclosure.

3- With your opinion, Do you think disclosure of medical errors can:
☐ Reduce future medical errors
☐ Increase future medical errors
☐ has no relation to future medical errors

Please read the below two scenarios carefully and answer the questions.

Scenario 1: You decided to treat patient with severe asthma with continuous Salbutamol Nebulization. By mistake you ordered 10 times the dose where patient arrested for 3 minutes because of Hypokalemia, resuscitated and you expect patient to make full recovery.

Question: 1. how would you disclose this error to the patient? (Please choose 1)
☐ I will not disclose this error
☐ I will disclose this error only if asked by parent/patient.
☐ I would probably disclose this error.
☐ I would definitely disclose this error.

Question: 2. what would you most likely say about what happened?
☐ Your child continued to have signs and symptoms of Respiratory Distress because he has Left Pleural Effusion which was not drained.
☐ The x-ray showed that inadvertently the chest tube was inserted at wrong site so another procedure is required.
☐ We will have to insert another chest tube because an error happened and chest tube was inserted at wrong site.

Question: 3. how would you most likely say regarding an apology?
☐ I would not apologize
☐ I’m sorry about what happened.
☐ I’m so sorry that you were harmed by this error.

Scenario 2: Patient admitted with left Pleural Effusion whom you inserted by mistake and chest tube at opposite side confirmed by chest x-ray. So, you have to remove the chest tube and re-insert new tube at proper site. You expected the patient to make full recovery.

Question: 1. how would you disclose this error?
☐ I will not disclose this error to the patient.
☐ I will disclose this error only if asked by the patient/parent.
☐ I will probably disclose this error.
☐ I would definitely disclose this error.

Question: 2. what would you most likely say about what happened?
☐ Your child continued to have signs and symptoms of Respiratory Distress because he has Left Pleural Effusion which was not drained.
☐ The x-ray showed that inadvertently the chest tube was inserted at wrong site so another procedure is required.
☐ We will have to insert another chest tube because an error happened and chest tube was inserted at wrong site.

Question: 3. how would you most likely say regarding an apology?
☐ I would not apologize.
☐ I’m sorry about what happened.
☐ I’m so sorry that you/your child were harmed by this error.
## Appendix II

### استبيان عن الأخطاء الطبية

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>المستوى التعليمي:</th>
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<th>ثانوي</th>
<th>جامعي</th>
<th>ماجستير</th>
<th>دكتوراه</th>
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<td>أم</td>
<td>أخرى</td>
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إذا علمت من غير الفريق الطبي الذي يعالج ابنك أو ابنتك بأخطاء طبية مؤكدة حدثت أثناء علاج ابنك أو ابنتك، وتسبب في دخول الطفل في غيبوبة لمدة أسبوع، لكن حالته مستقرة، ما تكون ردة فعلك؟ (إذا كانت لديك خيارات)

- أواجه الطبيب بأدب وأسأله عن الخطأ الذي حصل ومضاعفاته ولماذا لم يخبرني بذلك.
- أواجه الطبيب بعصبية ورفع الصوت وأسأله عن الخطأ ولماذا لم يخبرني بذلك.
- أقدم شكوى شفهية أو كتابية ضد الطبيب إلى إدارة المستشفى.
- أقدم شكوى قضائية.
- أشر الموضوع في وسائل الإعلام.

إذا أخبرتك الطبيب بأن حصل خطأ طبي غير مقصود أثناء علاج ابنك أو ابنتك، وكان السبب في دخول الطفل في غيبوبة لمدة أسبوع، ولكن حالته مستقرة، ما تكون ردة فعلك؟ (إذا كانت لديك خيارات)

- أفهم الوضع من الطبيب واستسلم إلى قضاء الله وقدره.
- أوجه كلمات قاسية لطبيب أوبخه بشدة.
- استعمل العنف مع الطبيب.
- أقدم شكوى شفهية أو كتابية ضد الطبيب إلى إدارة المستشفى.
- أقدم شكوى قضائية.
- أشر الموضوع في وسائل الإعلام.

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